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An overview of the most popular methods of learning a foreign language

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Abstract: The article discusses non-traditional, modern, independent methods of learning a foreign language, which help to deepen and expand already acquired knowledge and skills, as well as to learn independently fill them and critically assess their capabilities. This article highlights the advantages and disadvantages of each of the methods of learning a foreign language.

Annotatsiya: Maqolada chet tilini o'rganishning noan'anaviy, zamonaviy, mustaqil usullari ko'rib chiqiladi, ular allaqachon olingan bilim va ko'nikmalarni chuqurlashtirish va kengaytirishga, shuningdek, o'rganishga yordam beradi. bilimlarni mustaqil ravishda to'ldirish va qobiliyatlarni tanqidiy baholashga yordam beradi. Ushbu maqolada chet tilini o'rganish usullarining har birining afzalliklari va kamchiliklari ta'kidlab o'tilgan.

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Key words: foreign language, self-study, socially active person, methods of learning a foreign language, education.

Kalit so'zlar: chet tili, mustaqil ta'lim, ijtimoiy faol shaxs, chet tilini o'rganish usullari, ta'lim.

We live in the 21st century where education is an integral part of success. It is no secret that the knowledge of a foreign language is an advantage that increases the chances of successful employment in many professional fields. However, learning a foreign language is a long and painstaking process, unfortunately, planned classes in schools and even in higher educational institutions are often not enough. Thus, there is a need for optional (additional) courses, but unfortunately, very often, they do not have enough time or energy. The way out in this situation can be an appeal to non-traditional, modern, and most importantly independent methods of learning a foreign language.

It should be noted that there are a lot of methods for independent study of a foreign language, but we will designate the most popular and most successful of them.

1) The Ilya Frank Method is a great way to passively learn a language. It occurs by reading adapted texts in foreign and Uzbek languages. You read books in English (or another language) without a dictionary, quickly getting used to the language system and gaining vocabulary. The memorization of words and speech turns occurs

in this case not due to cramming, but due to constant repetition in the text. You just read a book - and at the same time learn the language.

The author of this technique himself writes: "Memorizing words and expressions, as well as getting used to grammatical constructions, occurs naturally with such reading, due to repetition." The original work is divided into parts. Each part in a foreign language is followed by a translation and a small lexical and grammatical commentary.

2) If you need to get the necessary communication skills in a foreign language in a short time, then Dmitry Petrov's method is for you. The main emphasis is on the ability to bring the basic algorithms of the language to automatism and learn how to easily create a large number of combinations even from a small number of words. The course consists of 16 lessons that you can find on the Internet.

The essence of Dmitry Petrov's methodology is as follows: A matrix of the language being studied is created and studied, not exceeding the multiplication table in volume. In any language, in everyday life, 90% of the same words are used, approximately 300 - 500 words, which are used by almost all dependent on education and culture. These words include approximately 50 - 60 of the most common verbs, as well as prepositions, conjunctions, interrogative and auxiliary words. You don't need to get hung up on the rules, but you just need to speak and don't let mistakes bother you at all. Speak first, then speak correctly. Don't be afraid to make mistakes, think about what to say, not how to say it right.

3) Watching British and American series with double subtitles is another alternative way for beginners to learn English. You simultaneously hear the original English speech, learn the translation and spelling. Start by watching episodes with Russian subtitles to hear and understand the essence of the conversation. At the same time, words, short phrases, phrases and phrases that are most often repeated will be deposited in your memory along with the association of the situation in which they are involved. Feeling more confident, you can move on to watching episodes with English subtitles. In this case, in addition to listening skills, visual memory is also worked out.

If you do not catch any expression by ear, then you can read it. This technique makes the brain work, process the information heard and read faster, improves reading skills. Initially, you will understand only 60 - 65% of what was said, but the context will help you understand the essence of the conversation and follow the development of the plot. Watching serials in English is: Development of communicative skills Development of listening skills - speech perception, vocabulary enrichment, grammar consolidation.

4) Another interesting project to help you learn a foreign language can be Duolingo. The Duolingo project was launched to the general public in mid-2012, and as of early 2014 had over 25 million users. The program is completely free to use, with no ads or hidden fees: Duolingo supports itself by having users translate real documents as they learn languages, and third parties who need their websites translated, for example, pay Duolingo to do so. This program works as follows: choose a level on Duolingo. Then you choose the language you want to learn, you have the option to start from the beginning, which assumes you have no prior knowledge of the language. You also have the opportunity to take a short "quiz" to see which level suits you best.

Conclusion

As mentioned above, today there are many points of application for knowledge of the English language, there are countless methods of learning a foreign language that can satisfy the most demanding taste. The successful development of science, technology and intercultural communication as a whole is impossible without the exchange of information. And it is specialists who speak foreign languages that are a kind of reserve for accelerating the socio-economic state of society. Also, additional foreign language classes contribute to the development of a socially active person.

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